Date : 2024-09-20

Certificate of Analysis - GC Profiling

Sample Identification

Internal code : 24I06-NSO04
Customer Identification : Orange Sweet - Lot No: 002228
Type : Essential Oil
Source : *Citrus sinensis*
Customer : Natural Sourcing LLC

Checked an approved by:

Alexis St-Gelais, Ph. D., Chimiste 2013-174

Notes: This report may not be published, including online, without the written consent from Laboratoire PhytoChemia. This report is digitally signed, it is only considered valid if the digital signature is intact. The results only describe the samples that were submitted to the assays.

Méthode certifiée ISO 17025:2017 Certified method

Laboratoire PhytoChemia

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Gas Chromatographic Analysis

Method : PC-MAT-014 - Analysis of the composition of an essential oil or other volatile liquide by FAST GC-FID
ISO
Results : See analysis summary (next page)
Analyst : Sylvain Mercier, M. Sc., Chimiste 2014-005
Date : 2024-09-19

Physicochemical data

Refractive index : 1.4739 ± 0.0003 (20 °C)
Method : PC-MAT-016 - Measure of the refractive index of a liquid.
Analyst : Cindy Caron B. Sc.
Date : 2024-09-09

Conclusion

No adulterant, contaminant or diluent has been detected using this method.

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Analysis Summary - Consolidated Contents

New readers of similar reports are encouraged to read table footnotes at least once.

Identification	%	Class
α-Pinene	0.52	Monoterpene
Camphene	0.01	Monoterpene
β-Pinene	0.03	Monoterpene
Sabinene	0.25	Monoterpene
Myrcene	1.93	Monoterpene
α-Phellandrene	0.04	Monoterpene
Octanal	0.14	Aliphatic aldehyde
Δ3-Carene	0.12	Monoterpene
Limonene	94.68	Monoterpene
(*Z*)-β-Ocimene	0.01	Monoterpene
(*E*)-β-Ocimene	0.03	Monoterpene
γ-Terpinene	tr	Monoterpene
cis-Sabinene hydrate	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
Octanol	0.03	Aliphatic alcohol
Terpinolene	0.03	Monoterpene
Linalool	0.35	Monoterpenic alcohol
Nonanal	0.04	Aliphatic aldehyde
trans-*para*-Mentha-2,8-dien-1-ol	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
cis-Limonene oxide	tr	Monoterpenic ether
trans-Limonene oxide	0.02	Monoterpenic ether
Citronellal	0.06	Monoterpenic aldehyde
β-Phellandrene	0.30	Monoterpene
α-Terpineol	0.05	Monoterpenic alcohol
Decanal	0.18	Aliphatic aldehyde
Octyl acetate	0.01	Aliphatic ester
para-Cymene	tr	Monoterpene
Nerol	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
Citronellol	0.02	Monoterpenic alcohol
Neral	0.04	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Perillaldehyde	0.02	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Geranial	0.06	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Decanol	0.01	Aliphatic alcohol
Limonen-10-ol	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
Undecanal	0.02	Aliphatic aldehyde
Citronellyl acetate	tr	Monoterpenic ester
Neryl acetate	tr	Monoterpenic ester
α-Copaene	0.03	Sesquiterpene
Geranyl acetate	0.03	Monoterpenic ester
β-Elemene	0.01	Sesquiterpene
Dodecanal	0.05	Aliphatic aldehyde

β-Caryophyllene	0.04	Sesquiterpene
β-Copaene	0.03	Sesquiterpene
α-Humulene	0.01	Sesquiterpene
(*E*)-β-Farnesene	0.02	Sesquiterpene
Germacrene D	0.03	Sesquiterpene
Valencene	0.04	Sesquiterpene
Bicyclogermacrene	0.01	Sesquiterpene
γ-Cadinene	0.02	Sesquiterpene
(3*E*,6*E*)-α-Farnesene	0.01	Sesquiterpene
δ-Cadinene	0.03	Sesquiterpene
α-Elemol	0.01	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Caryophyllene oxide	0.01	Sesquiterpenic ether
β-Sinensal	0.05	Sesquiterpenic aldehyde
α-Sinensal	0.03	Sesquiterpenic aldehyde
Nootkatone	0.01	Sesquiterpenic ketone
Palmitic acid	0.02	Aliphatic acid
Linoleic acid	0.04	Aliphatic acid
Oleic acid	0.03	Aliphatic acid
Tangeretin isomer	0.05	Flavonoid
Tangeretin	0.05	Flavonoid
3,3',4',5,6,7,8-Heptamethoxyflavone	0.16	Flavonoid
Nobiletin	0.11	Flavonoid
Consolidated total	**100.00**	

tr: The compound has been detected below 0.005% of the total signal

Note: no correction factor was applied

About "consolidated" data: The table above presents the breakdown of the sample volatile constituents after applying an algorithm to collapse data acquired from the multi-columns system of PhytoChemia into a single set of consolidated contents. In case of discrepancies between columns, the algorithm is set to prioritize data from the most standard DB-5 column, and smallest values so as to avoid overestimating individual content. This process is semi-automatic. Advanced users are invited to consult the "Full analysis data" table after the chromatograms in this report to access the full untreated data and perform their own calculations if needed.

Unknowns: Unknown compounds' mass spectral data is presented in the "Full analysis data" table. The occurrence of unknown compounds is to be expected in many samples, and does not denote particular problems unless noted otherwise in the conclusion.

Bracketed value ([xx]): A bracketed percent value indicate that two or more compound percentage could not be solved due to coelution.

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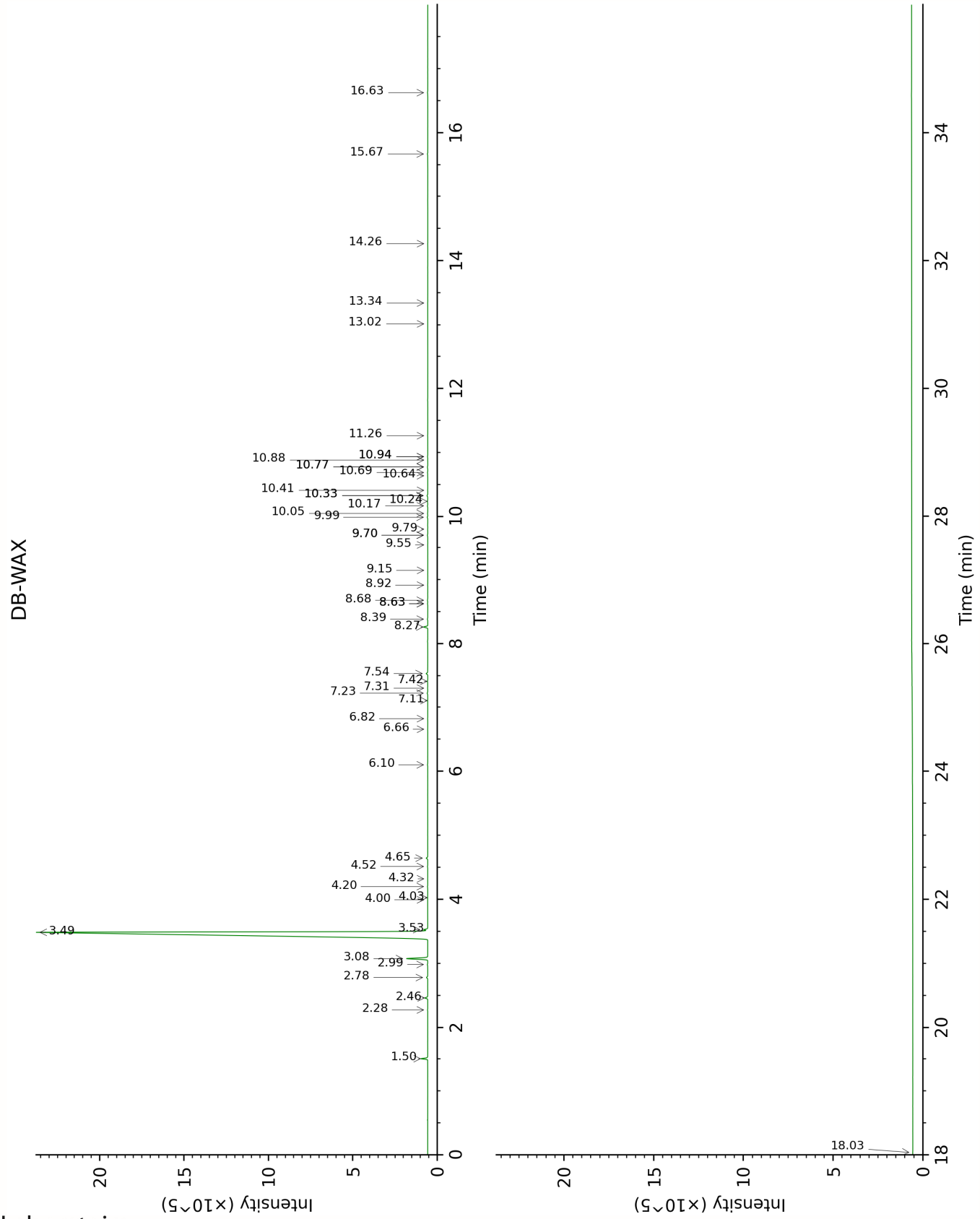
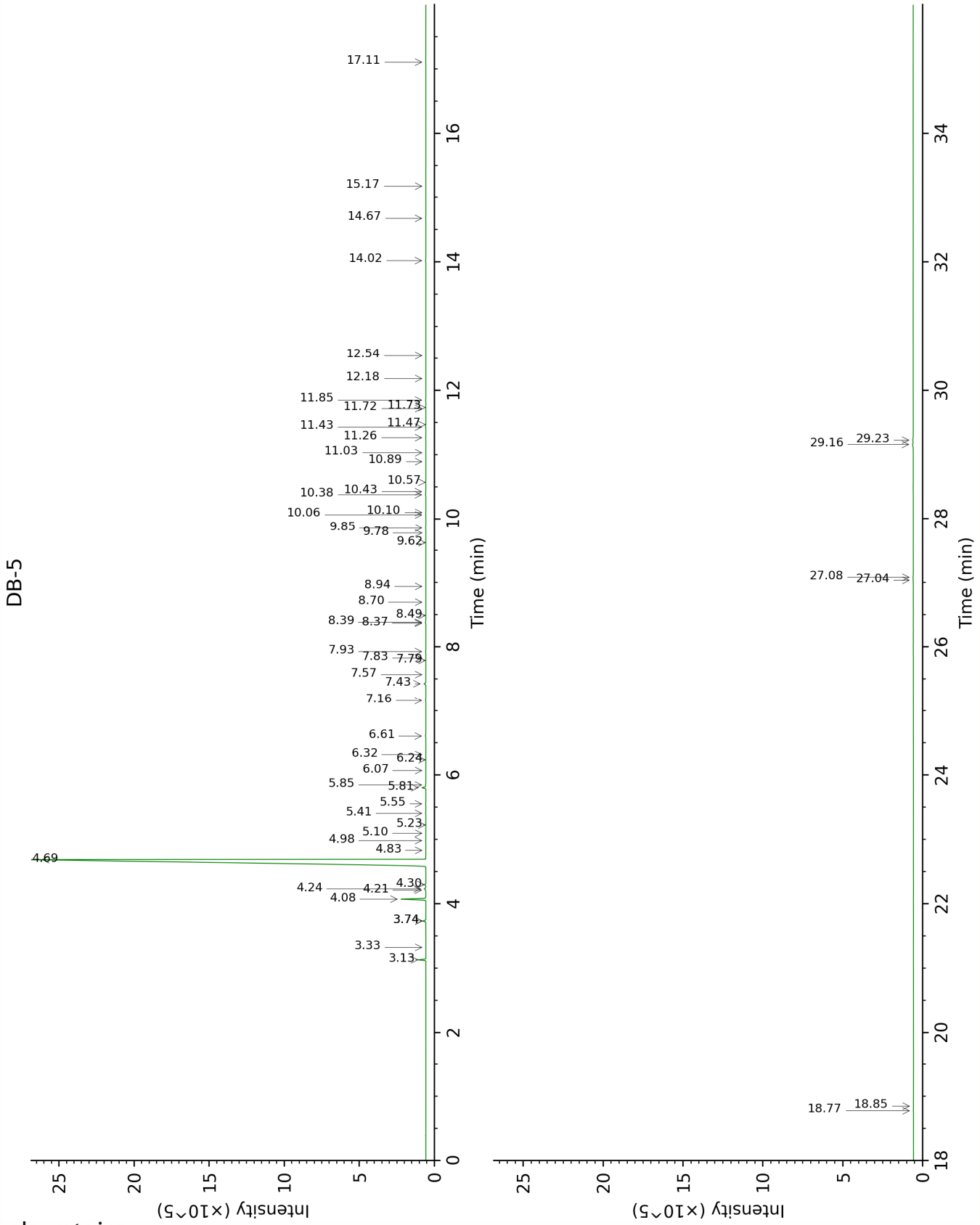

DB-WAX
16.63
15.67
14.26
13.34
13.02
11.26
10.88
10.94
10.77
10.69
10.64
10.41
10.33
10.24
10.17
10.05
9.99
9.79
9.70
9.55
9.15
8.92
8.68
8.63
8.39
8.27
7.54
7.42
7.31
7.23
7.11
6.82
6.66
6.10
4.65
4.52
4.32
4.20
4.03
4.00
3.53
3.49
3.08
2.99
2.78
2.46
2.28
1.50
18.03
Time (min)
Intensity (×10^5)


DB-5
17.11
15.17
14.67
14.02
12.54
12.18
11.85
11.72
11.73
11.43
11.47
11.26
11.03
10.89
10.57
10.38
10.43
10.06
10.10
9.85
9.78
9.62
8.94
8.70
8.49
8.39
8.37
7.93
7.83
7.79
7.57
7.43
7.16
6.61
6.32
6.24
6.07
5.85
5.81
5.55
5.41
5.23
5.10
4.98
4.83
4.69
4.24
4.21
4.30
4.08
3.74
3.33
3.13
29.16
29.23
27.08
27.04
18.77
18.85
Time (min)
Intensity (×10^5)

FULL ANALYSIS DATA

α-Pinene	**Column DB-WAX**			**Column DB-5**		
	1.50	994.2	0.53	3.13	930.3	0.52
Camphene				3.33	943.1	0.01
β-Pinene	2.28	1068.8	0.03	3.74*	970.2	[0.27]
Sabinene	2.46	1086.6	0.25	3.74*	970.2	[0.27]
Myrcene	3.08	1135.2	1.95	4.08	992.6	1.93
α-Phellandrene	2.99	1128.2	0.04	4.21	1001.8	0.04
Octanal	4.65	1249.3	0.13	4.24	1003.2	0.14
Δ3-Carene	2.78	1112.8	0.12	4.30	1007.3	0.12
Limonene	3.49	1166.1	94.73	4.69	1031.7	94.68
(*Z*)-β-Ocimene	4.00	1203.7	0.01	4.83	1040.7	0.01
(*E*)-β-Ocimene	4.20	1218.2	0.03	4.98	1050.2	0.03
γ-Terpinene	4.03	1206.1	0.01	5.10	1057.2	tr
cis-Sabinene hydrate	7.10	1427.6	0.01	5.23	1065.4	0.01
Octanol	8.39	1523.8	0.04	5.41	1076.7	0.03
Terpinolene	4.52	1240.2	0.03	5.55	1085.9	0.03
Linalool	8.26	1514.3	0.38	5.81	1101.7	0.35
Nonanal	6.10	1354.8	0.03	5.85	1104.4	0.04
trans-para-Mentha-2,8-dien-1-ol	9.15	1582.6	0.01	6.07	1118.7	0.01
cis-Limonene oxide	6.66	1394.6	0.01	6.24	1129.3	tr
trans-Limonene oxide	6.82	1406.8	0.01	6.32	1134.4	0.02
Citronellal	7.23	1437.0	0.06	6.61	1152.9	0.06
β-Phellandrene	3.53	1169.3	0.30			
α-Terpineol	9.99	1650.0	0.05	7.16	1188.3	0.05
Decanal	7.54	1459.7	0.16	7.43	1205.5	0.18
Octyl acetate	7.31	1442.8	0.02	7.57	1215.0	0.01
para-Cymene	4.32	1226.7	tr			
Nerol	11.26	1755.5	0.01	7.79	1229.8	0.01
Citronellol	10.94*	1727.9	[0.03]	7.83	1232.3	0.02
Neral	9.70*	1626.4	[0.05]	7.93	1239.1	0.04
Perillaldehyde	10.88	1723.4	0.01	8.37	1268.5	0.02
Geranial	10.33*	1677.2	[0.09]	8.39	1269.5	0.06
Decanol	10.94*	1727.9	[0.03]	8.49	1276.6	0.01
Limonen-10-ol	13.34	1939.4	0.02	8.70	1290.4	0.01
Undecanal	8.92	1564.8	0.02	8.94	1307.0	0.02
Citronellyl acetate	9.70*	1626.4	[0.05]	9.62	1355.0	tr
Neryl acetate	10.41	1683.9	0.01	9.78	1365.7	tr
α-Copaene	7.42	1450.7	0.03	9.85	1371.2	0.03
Geranyl acetate	10.77*	1714.3	[0.05]	10.06	1385.9	0.03
β-Elemene	8.63*	1542.4	[0.03]	10.10	1388.6	0.01
Dodecanal	10.24	1670.0	0.05	10.38	1408.5	0.05
β-Caryophyllene	8.68	1546.6	0.04	10.43	1412.1	0.04
β-Copaene	8.63*	1542.4	[0.03]	10.57	1422.9	0.03

α-Humulene	9.55	1614.2	0.01	10.89	1446.8	0.01
(*E*)-β-Farnesene	9.79	1634.0	0.01	11.03	1457.1	0.02
Germacrene D	10.05	1654.7	0.03	11.26	1474.5	0.03
Valencene	10.17	1664.3	0.04	11.43	1486.7	0.04
Bicyclogermacrene	10.33*	1677.2	[0.09]	11.47	1489.6	0.01
γ-Cadinene	10.64	1702.7	0.02	11.72	1508.4	0.02
(3*E*,6*E*)-α-Farnesene	10.77*	1714.3	[0.05]	11.73	1509.8	0.01
δ-Cadinene	10.69	1706.9	0.03	11.85	1518.8	0.03
α-Elemol	14.26	2025.7	0.01	12.18	1545.1	0.01
Caryophyllene oxide	13.02	1909.5	0.01	12.54	1573.1	0.01
β-Sinensal	15.67	2163.5	0.04	14.02	1693.8	0.05
α-Sinensal	16.63	2261.7	0.03	14.67	1750.0	0.03
Nootkatone	18.03	2413.0	0.01	15.17	1793.1	0.01
Palmitic acid				17.11	1971.7	0.02
Linoleic acid				18.77	2137.3	0.04
Oleic acid				18.85	2144.7	0.03
Tangeretin isomer				27.04	3135.6	0.05
Tangeretin				27.08	3140.6	0.05
3,3',4',5,6,7,8-Heptamethoxyflavone				29.16	3322.8	0.16
Nobiletin				29.23	3327.3	0.11
Total reported		99.61%			99.68%	

*: Two or more compounds are coeluting on this column

[xx]: Duplicate percentage due to coelutions, only the first one is taken into account in the consolidated total

†: Peaks apexes were resolved, but peaks overlapped and were summed for analysis

tr: The compound has been detected below 0.005% of total signal.

Note: no correction factor was applied
R.T.: Retention time (minutes)
R.I.: Retention index